Helping a Grieving Person

It is often difficult to know what to say to someone who is grieving. The following list of "do's" and "don'ts" may assist you through this often avoided topic of grieving.

Do

Do try to understand this particular person

Do try to respond with "right now you're feeling....." statements

Do talk about the loss

Do try to empathise

Do reassure the person of his/her worth and that he/she has the ability to cope with the grief

Do try to understand the nature of the loss and its ramifications from his/her point of view

Do indicate that grieving is a process which takes time

Do encourage the expression of feelings

Do encourage expression of guilt feelings

Do give hugs and other expressions of empathy and understanding where appropriate

Do maintain frequent contact (personally or by phone) - visits need not be long

Do affirm the person and encourage him/her to do things for him/herself

Do try to listen to the grieving person's expression of his/her grief

Do try and acknowledge by making brief comments about his/her feelings

Don't

Don't generalize

Don't use clichés

Don't avoid talking about the loss

Don't sympathise

Don't falsely reassure

Don't trivialize loss of things

Don't describe the theory of the stages of grief

Don't ignore his/her feelings

Don't encourage his/her blame of him/herself or of others

Don't use touch unless you are comfortable doing that

Don't avoid the grieving person when the going seems to be getting tough

Don't take over too much and do lots of things for the grieving person

Don't talk a lot about grief

Don't just drop the person if you find the going is heavy

It is normal and healthy to express the intense emotions relating to loss. Grieving is important for healing the wound of separation. A bereaved person may experience a wide range of feelings and the depth and duration of each experience is different for everyone.

